# Congratulations on your new Akita!

The Akita is an intelligent, loyal companion that requires time, training and socialization. To help you provide the best care for your Akita, we encourage you to participate in the Parent Club, regional clubs or online chats. The following options are available to every Akita fancier.

## Join the Parent Club!

The Akita Club of America was established in 1956 and is the AKC licensed member club for the breed in the United States. The ACA's stated goal is "to do all things possible to advance the best interests of the Akita breed and to strive for better care, control and breeding practices."



The ACA publishes brochures about the Akita covering the breed's care, history, and future. These brochures are listed at the Parent Club Web site at www.akitaclub.org

Membership in the ACA is a good way to pursue your interest in the breed. Areas of interest with active involvement of its membership include conformation and obedience shows, agility trials, rally trials,

genetics and hereditary problems, rescue, and public education.

Within the ACA there are affiliate regional clubs. Regional clubs consist of local Akita fanciers whose common bond is a love for the breed. Experienced Akita owners are an important reservoir of information for all things "Akita." Regional clubs offer puppy fun matches, obedience trials, and specialty shows. They provide educational information, assistance, and camaraderie in your local area. Health clinics are another benefit sponsored by some local clubs and offer an opportunity to have your Akita tested for various health clearances at a reduced cost. A list of regional clubs throughout the USA is available from the ACA. If a regional club is unavailable in your area, the ACA can give you a list of individual Akita contacts that can be very helpful in answering your questions.

## Try the Internet

If you have access to the Internet, you'll enjoy meeting people and learning more about Akitas on one of the many Akita lists. Try www.yahoo.com or do a search on your favorite search engine.

### Rescue

Purebreds, including the popular Akita, do end up in shelters. The numbers continue to rise. Looking at your puppy, you cannot imagine any Akita being homeless; however, Akita rescue groups are overflowing with purebred Akitas.

Sadly, people assume that any dog with AKC papers is automatically eligible for breeding. AKC registration is not a guarantee of your Akita's health, temperament, or quality. Even an Akita with several AKC champions in its pedigree may not be suitable for breeding. Breeding is a serious responsibility. When a "breeder" produces litters simply for money or because they believe all purebred dogs should be bred, the resulting puppies are often sold or given away to the wrong homes. Akitas are not suitable for all homes.

The alternative is to spay or neuter your companion. There are important health benefits to spaying/neutering. Early spaying of female dogs greatly reduces the risk of mammary cancer as well as eliminating other reproductive cancers. Having a female in heat means dealing with the



mess of a "bleeding" female. Problem pregnancies are very expensive. Neutering a male reduces the incidence of prostate enlargement, and testicular or prostate cancer later in life. Another benefit of an early neuter is eliminating your dog's need to mark his territory with urine, both inside and out! A common myth is "it will make him a sissy." Although neutering at an early age removes some of the Akita's sex motivated territorial aggression and reduces the urge to roam the neighborhood, your male Akita will remain a male and your female will retain her feminine traits—they will both be more affectionate with your family. Most important, you won't contribute to Akita overpopulation issues that currently exist. It is important to realize that Akitas are not a breed that should be allowed to run loose, and when not in a fenced area, should never be off leash.

## If You Think You Want to Breed

If you think you would like to breed a litter, the first step is an honest comparison of your Akita to the Akita Breed Standard. Obtain a copy from AKC, ACA, or ACA's Web site (see back cover). Visit local dog shows to see Akitas in conformation. One of the best ways to judge the quality of your Akita is by competing for an AKC Championship title.

Genetically transmitted diseases are an issue of concern for responsible breeders. You are strongly urged to investigate and use the recommended genetic screens and health checks BEFORE breeding. Responsible breeders have their dogs examined (including x-rays) to screen for health of hips, elbows, and patellas. The results are submitted for review and registered with the Orthopedic Foundation for Animals. OFA now offers clearance for hypothyroid disease, which is a common problem in Akitas. Canine Eye Registration Foundation (CERF) registers eyes clear of PRA, cataracts, and glaucoma.



The responsible breeder thoroughly screens potential homes and remains in touch with the families, guiding and assisting their puppy buyers through all phases of the dog's life. A responsible breeder also must always be willing to take a dog back should a problem arise. Breeding a litter is a big responsibility and must be taken seriously.

#### Health - Genetics

The ACA is participating in the AKC's Parent Club Partnership Program that provides assistance to parent clubs attempting to resolve serious health problems. Currently underway at various research universities are research grants covering bloat, Sebaceous Adenitis, Myasthenia Gravis, VKH, PRA and Pemphigus.

DNA collected from hundreds of Akitas is the key to success in these studies. Once the marker genes (the direct cause of inherited disease) are located, testing can be developed that will provide breeders with the means to eliminate these genetic diseases from their breeding programs. Every Akita owner is encouraged to participate.

Many Akita Club of America members support health research for the Akita through the AKC Canine Health Foundation—a nonprofit charitable organization whose mission is to help dogs live longer, healthier lives. Supporting the Canine Health Foundation will help ensure a healthy future for all dogs. For more information about ongoing health research to help Akitas, see www.akcchf.org or call toll free 888-682-9696.

#### Temperament - Training -Responsible Ownership

Akitas attract attention with their size and majestic beauty, but owning an Akita is a responsibility not to be taken lightly. When you invest time in training and socialization, while learning as much as possible about the breed, your Akita will develop into a well-adjusted adult. The parent club and its regional clubs provide temperament testing suitable for an Akita at the Nationals each year and local club events.

The Akita's basic temperament ranges from lovable and calm to bouncy and aggressive. They have strong guarding instincts. Though known to be a quiet dog (in Japan they are called the "Silent Hunter"), they will sound the alarm when an intruder or stranger enters their territory. Guests that are welcome when you are home may not be welcomed by your Akita when family members are away. The Akita is resolutely loyal to his household ties. This loyalty to family can result in overzealous behavior with visiting children. An Akita may misinterpret children's playfulness as a threat to their own child and act protectively.

As a breed, they are not the easygoing child's playmate that delights in endless play or teasing. Some Akitas are not tolerant around any small child. Caution should be taken with a large dog like an Akita around small children.



Most Akitas have powerful hunting instincts around other animals. For this reason, Akitas should not run free. Most Akitas are born "pack leaders." This trait means an Akita will challenge another dog resulting in combative skirmishes if an owner is unprepared. The Akita has a strong urge to be dominant; therefore, dogs of the same sex usually are in conflict with each other when they reach sexual maturity.

These big dogs are playful—downright silly at times—and love to romp. Above all else, they thrive on human companionship. Most will kennel and crate easily if trained as puppies. Obedience-wise, they can be willing to please as well as stubborn. They have a mind of their own and are extremely intelligent. For this reason, basic obedience at a young age is vital for control as an adult.

Akitas are cat-like in their love of grooming to keep themselves clean. They are odorless making their presence in the home a pleasure at all times. So many endearing qualities can make you overlook the twice yearly profuse shedding of their undercoat. Daily brushing makes the process bearable for you and your Akita. They are hardy and adaptable but you must provide good shade/shelter and lots of fresh water if your Akita will be spending time outside in a securely fenced yard. Proper containment of an Akita should be exercised at all times.

## Identification of Lost Pets

Should your Akita become lost, the best insurance for its safe return is identification. Affix identification tags to a buckle collar and leave that on your Akita at all times. AKC Companion Animal Recovery (CAR) now offers a free dog tag with recovery information. A 24-hour toll-free hotline is available with staff to help locate the owners. Further protection, using a permanent tattoo or microchip, can be added and registered with AKC CAR. There is a 100% re-homing rate with enrolled animals. For more information call 800-252-7894 or go to www.akccar.org. Nearly all animal shelters now have scanners to read these chips. The insertion procedure, available at most veterinary offices, is simple and painless.

#### AKC Venues for Competing with Your Akita

Although conformation is the most widely known competition sport for dogs, there are several other sports open to our breed. Obedience, tracking, and agility develop tremendous bonding between dog and handler during training. Skillful teamwork and mutual respect is essential to good performance in these very exhilarating sports. Spayed and neutered dogs can participate in these AKC venues, unlike conformation which requires dogs to remain sexually unaltered.

### For More Information

Once again, congratulations and welcome to the breed. For more information, see the National Parent Club Web site at:

Or send an email request to:

Or write to the following address: Akita Club of America

ACA-PEC@AkitaClub.org

www.AkitaClub.org

Akita Club of America PO Box 103 Islip Terrace, NY 11752-0103

AKC has a vast resource of information pamphlets and videos available. See AKC's Web site for a complete listing: **www.akc.org** or contact them at the customer service office at (919) 233-9767.

AKC'S COMPANION ANIMAL RECOVERY 800-252-7894 www.ako

#### HEALTH REGISTRIES

OFA Orthopedic Foundation for Animals Hip, Elbow, Patella, Thyroid 2300 E Nifong Boulevard Columbia, MO 65201-3806 (573) 442-0418 www.offa.org www.akccar.org

CERF Canine Eye Registration Foundation 1717 Philo Road Urbana, IL 61803-3007 (217) 693-4800 www.vmdb.org